

# MIXMOD

## a Software for Model-Based Clustering and Classification with Continuous and Categorical Data

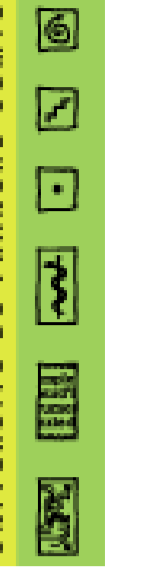


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### Overview

- A software for modelling heterogeneous data
- Density estimation, cluster and discriminant analysis
- Written in C++ and interfaced with Matlab and Scilab
- Different user levels from beginner to expert
- Publicly available under the GPL licence at <http://www-math.univ-fcomte.fr/mixmod/index.php>
- Distributed for Linux, Unix and Windows
- Numerous graphical displays available
- Documentation: user guide, statistical presentation, ...

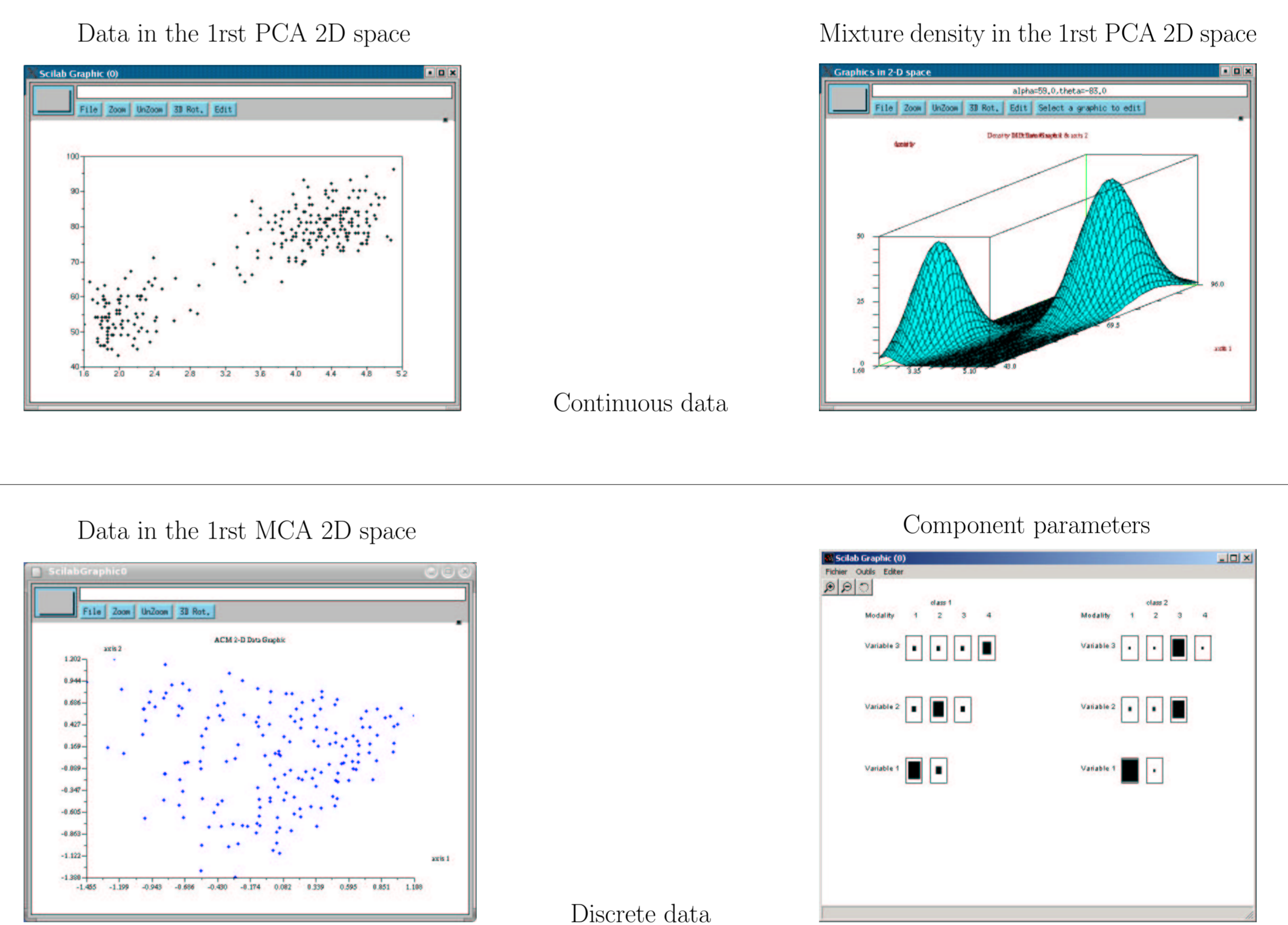
### Models

- Data are assumed to arise from a **mixture of distributions**
- Clustering context: Labels of the mixture components are unknown
- Classification context: Labels of the mixture components are known
- **Gaussian** mixture are modelling **continuous** data: 14 different models available
- **Latent** class model are modelling **discrete** data: 5 different multivariate multinomial models available

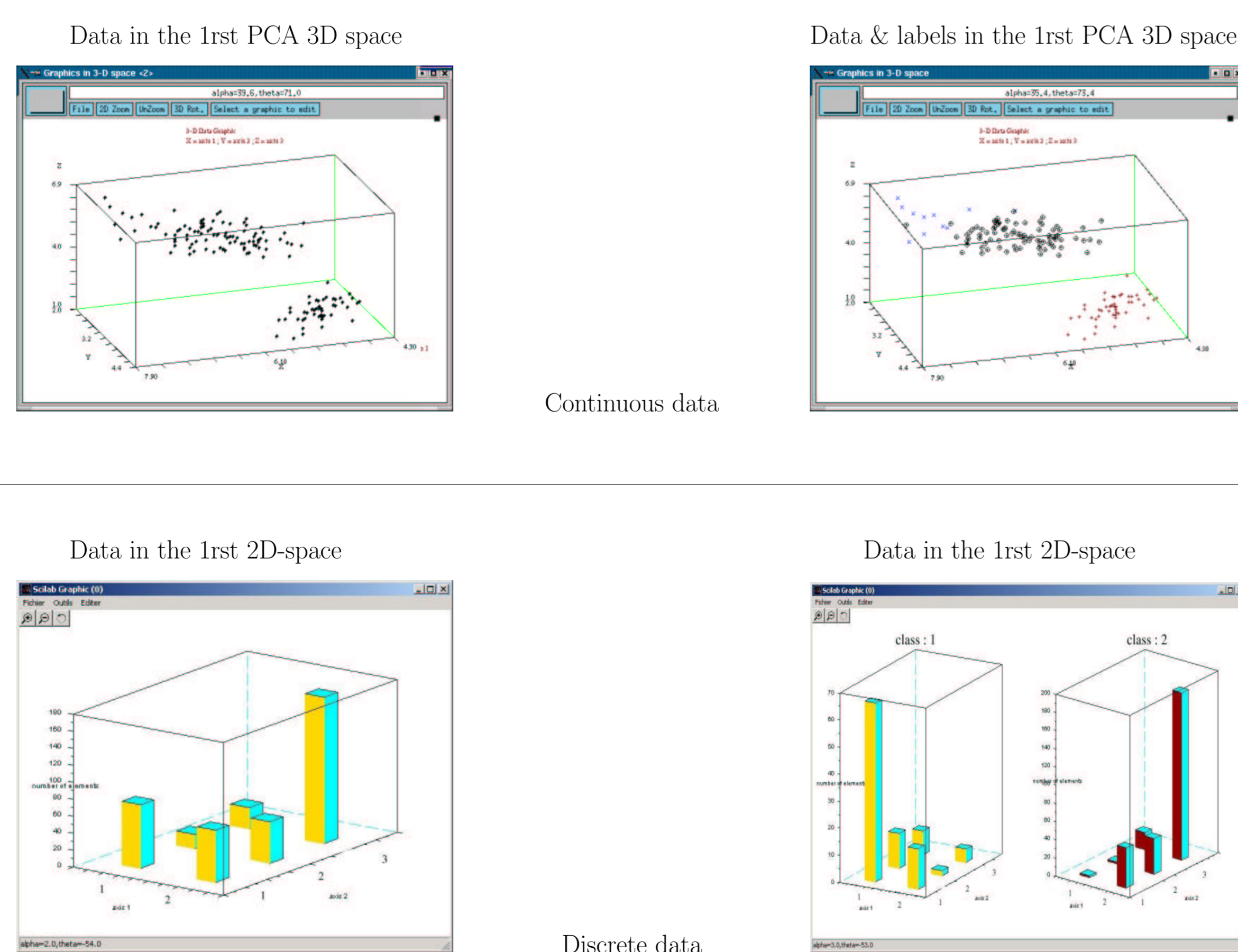
### Estimation and Model Selection

- Estimation of the mixture parameters is considered through **Maximum Likelihood**
- The **EM** algorithm and Stochastic and Classification variants are proposed in the unsupervised or semi supervised contexts
- Many **initialization** strategies combining those algorithms are possible
- Choosing the number of **mixture components** or selecting a **parsimonious** model can be achieved with various criteria
- Penalized likelihood criteria as **BIC**
- Entropy criteria as **ICL**
- **Cross validated** error rates

### Density Estimation



### Clustering



### Discriminant Analysis

